



# **GEN1000**

## **OPERATOR MANUAL**

## Please read these instructions carefully and completely before operating the chamber.

Conviron Document Number 287960-ENG R03 Published by:

> CONVIRON 590 Berry Street Winnipeg, Manitoba Canada, R3H 0R9

> > www.conviron.com

October 2023

Printed in Canada ©2019 Controlled Environments Limited Conviron is a registered trademark of Controlled Environments Limited. All other trademarks are the property of their respective owners. Information subject to change without written notice.

### **PREFACE**

Welcome to the GEN1000 Operator Manual.

This manual describes the features and use of Conviron's GEN1000 chamber and is designed to provide sufficient detail for the different kit configurations, including a structured format providing step-by-step instructions. Clients will find sufficient detail for a typical installation including figures, diagrams, and graphics to operate the chamber without issue. However, given that many installations are specific to each facility and that facilities may have unique requirements, additional information or assistance from Conviron may be required.

This equipment is only to be used by authorized personnel - that is, personnel who have been trained in the proper use of the equipment and who have read this manual.

#### **Latest Manual Versions and Languages**

For the latest version of this and other manuals, please visit www.conviron.com.

For manuals in other languages, or for additional printed manuals, please contact Conviron head office.

#### **Functional Description/Intended Use**

This chamber is designed to provide a controlled environment for plant production and scientific experiments including, but not limited to, plant science, biotechnology, and entomology.

#### **WEEE and RoHS Compliance Statements**

CONVIRON is committed to meeting all requirements of the WEEE directive (2012/19/EU). Please contact Conviron, or your Conviron distributor, for proper handling and disposal instructions.

#### **RoHS Compliance**

Conviron meets the requirements of the RoHS directive (2011/65/EU) and its amendments. The RoHS directive sets limits for the inclusion of hazardous chemicals.

#### **Document Conventions**

Conviron maintains a policy of continual improvement and reserves the right to change the product without prior notice. Therefore, the images used throughout this manual may differ slightly from the actual configuration due to updates and product changes.

- Wherever possible, textual descriptions are accompanied by photographs or line drawings of the chambers to assist the reader in understanding the material.
- Frequent reference is made to left and right sides throughout this manual. Left is considered to be the left-hand side while facing the equipment.
- Indented bold and italicized text is used to introduce instructions.
- Italicized text is used to identify additional reference manuals.
- Red circles or colored highlights are used to highlight important assembly or disassembly details, or to show important small parts in an otherwise large assembly.



The "NOTE" symbol is used to draw attention to additional information which may assist in the operation of the equipment.

## **SERVICE & TECHNICAL SUPPORT**

Before contacting Conviron, please check the following:

- Read this document and the accompanying controller manual in their entirety before attempting to operate the chamber.
- If you are having a problem using your cabinet(s), pay particular attention to the relevant section and the pertinent information in this manual, and use the information to diagnose and correct the problem.
- If the problem persists and/or you require additional assistance, please collect the following information prior to contacting Conviron:
  - The serial number of the cabinet, located on the rating plate on the left side of the chamber.
  - The software version of the control system. Instructions for obtaining the software version of your control system are provided in the control system operator manual.
  - A description of the problem.
  - A description of what you were doing before the problem occurred.

#### **Head Office**

**Technical Services** Conviron 590 Berry St. Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada R3H 0R9

Conviron Technical Services

Please visit www.conviron.com for global service contact information.

## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

1 PRECAUTIONS			1	
	1.1	Hazard Identification Symbols	1	
	1.2	General Precautions	2	
2	СНА	MBER FEATURES	5	
	2.1	Configurations	5	
	2.2	Control System	5	
	2.3	Air Intake and Exhaust	5	
	2.4	Humidity Control	5	
	2.5	Instrumentation Ports	6	
	2.6	Network Connectivity	6	
	2.7	Levelers	6	
	2.8	Central Management System (Optional)	6	
	2.9	CMP-Link (Optional)	6	
	2.10	Central Alarm Contact	6	
	2.11	Hardware Options	7	
3	INST	TALLATION	9	
	3.1	Chamber Temperature Range	9	
		3.1.1 Chamber Clearance	9	
		3.1.2 Power Supply	9	
		3.1.3 Water Supply	10	
		3.1.4 Condensate Drain	10	
	3.2	Removing the Chamber from the Shipping Pallet	10	
	3.3	Moving the Chamber Into Final Position	12	
	3.4	Leveling the Chamber	12	
	3.5	Configuration Kit Overview	13	
		3.5.1 Airflow	13	
	3.6	SH Configuration	14	
	3.7	TA Configuration	15	
		3.7.1 Unifloor®	15	
	3.8	TC Configuration		
	3.9	IN Configuration	16	
	3.10	) Lamp Canopies and Wire Shelves		
	3.11	Installing the Light Canopies and Shelving Configuration Kits	18	

		3.11.1	Installing Lamp Canopies	18
		3.11.2	Installing Wire Shelves	20
	3.12	Removin	g the Light Canopies and Shelves	21
		3.12.1	Removing a Lamp Canopy and Lamp Canopy Supports	21
		3.12.2	Removing a Wire Shelf and Wire Shelf Clip	21
		3.12.3	Removing an Air Shelf	21
		3.12.4	Removing an Air Shelf Bracket	21
		3.12.5	Removing the Unifloor	21
	3.13	Replacin	g the Back-Wall Plenum	22
	3.14	Connecti	ng the UPS, Communication, and Central Alarm Contacts	25
	3.15	Connecti	ng the Electrical Cord	26
4	STAI	RT UP		27
	4.1	Start Up	Procedure	27
		4.1.1	Start-Up Procedure	28
	4.2	Visual Ch	necks	28
5	OPE	OPERATION		
	5.1	Control a	and Monitoring	29
	5.2	Fluoresco	ent and LED Lighting	29
	5.3	Lighting (	Options	30
		5.3.1	Fluorescent Lighting	30
		5.3.2	LED Lighting – LED Option	30
		5.3.3	Closed Loop Dimmable Lighting System	31
	5.4	Aspirator		31
	5.5 Instrumentation Port		31	
	5.6	Fresh Air	Inlet and Exhaust Ports	32
	5.7	Fan Spe	ed Control	33
	5.8	Plant Pla	cement	33
	5.9	• •	Dehumidification – BDH Option	
	5.10	Additive (	Carbon Dioxide Control – CO <sub>2</sub> Option	
		5.10.1	Set up the Additive CO <sub>2</sub> Control	
		5.10.2	Adjust the CO <sub>2</sub> Control	
			Management System – CMS Option	
5.12 Shutdown				
6	CLE		ND MAINTENANCE	
	6.1	Disconne	ecting the Mains Power	38

	6.2	Cleaning the Chamber	38
	6.3	Replacing Fluorescent or LED Lamps	39
	6.4	Performing Maintenance Inside the Machine Compartment	40
	6.5	Maintaining the Ultrasonic Humidity System (USH)	41
	6.6	Calibrating the Temperature and Humidity Sensor	43
	6.7	Adjusting the Door	44
	6.8	Cleaning the Condensate Pump and Condensate Pan	44
	6.9	Cleaning the Fresh Air Inlet Filter	44
7 TRO		UBLESHOOTING	45
	7.1	Troubleshooting the Chamber	45
	7.2	Fuse Schedule	46
8	TEC	HNICAL SPECIFICATIONS	47
9	ADD	ITIONAL INFORMATION	49
	9.1	Terms & Definitions	49

## **LIST OF FIGURES**

Figure 3-1	Remove the L-Brackets	10
Figure 3-2	Position the Forks	10
Figure 3-3	Remove the Chamber from the Pallet Using the Optional Ramp	11
Figure 3-4	Chamber Levelers	12
Figure 3-5	Chamber Airflow	13
Figure 3-6	SH Configuration	14
Figure 3-7	SH X-TIER Configuration	14
Figure 3-8	TA Configuration	15
Figure 3-9	Unifloor	15
Figure 3-10	TC Configuration	16
Figure 3-11	IN Configuration	16
Figure 3-12	Canopy Supports and Connections	17
Figure 3-13	Wire Shelf Supports	17
Figure 3-14	GEN1000 Shelf Spacing	18
Figure 3-15	Install the Canopy Support Brackets	19
Figure 3-16	Install the Canopies	19
Figure 3-17	Control Connection	19
Figure 3-18	Power Connection	19
Figure 3-19	Install the Shelf Clips	20
Figure 3-20	Shelf Installed onto Clip	20
Figure 3-21	Remove All Canopies & Shelves	22
Figure 3-22	Remove All Plenum Screws	22
Figure 3-23	Remove The Plenum	23
Figure 3-24	Replacement Plenum Installation Order	24
Figure 3-25	Back Panel Connections	25
Figure 4-1	Nitrogen Warning Label	27
Figure 5-1	Aspirator	31
Figure 5-2	Instrumentation Port Location	32
Figure 5-3	Fresh Air Inlet and Exhaust Port Location	33
Figure 6-1	LED Tube Orientation	40
Figure 6-2	Remove the Screws from the Top Cover	40
Figure 6-3	Remove the USH Box from the Chamber	42
Figure 6-4	Remove the USH Box Lid	42
Figure 6-5	Ceramic Disc Replacement	43
Figure 6-6	Condensate Pump Connection	44
Figure 8-1	Sample GEN1000 Rating Plate	48
LIST OF	TABLES	
Table 1-1	Hazard Identification Symbols	1
Table 3-1	Water Supply Parameters	10
Table 3-2	Back Panel Connection Descriptions	
Table 9-1	Terms and Definitions	

#### **PRECAUTIONS** 1

The equipment is intended to be installed, operated, maintained, and only serviced by trained personnel, according to the instructions and precautions described in the manuals provided by Conviron.

Table 1-1 lists precautions intended to help guide users in the safe operation of Conviron chambers.

#### 1.1 Hazard Identification Symbols

Table 1-1 **Hazard Identification Symbols** 

Symbol **Description** 



The "HAZARD WARNING" symbol is used whenever a general hazard exists which could cause personal injury or potential equipment damage, and requires correct procedures/practices for prevention.



The "IMPORTANT INFORMATION" symbol is used to identify operating procedures which must be followed to ensure smooth and efficient equipment operation.



The "ELECTRICAL SHOCK/ELECTROCUTION" symbol is used to identify a source of potentially dangerous electrical current.



The "BURN HAZARD/HOT SURFACE" symbol is used to identify surfaces which are hot enough to cause personal injury.



The "SLIP HAZARD" symbol is used to identify a potential hazard of falling from elevated surfaces.



The "PROTECTIVE EARTH-GROUND" symbol is used to identify the protective earth connection.



The "OPTICAL RADIATION" symbol is used to identify areas where exposure to ultraviolet (UV) and infrared radiation may be possible.



The "DISCONNECT MAINS POWER" symbol is used remind service personnel to disconnect the power at the mains panel before servicing this equipment.

Symbol Description



The "DO NOT DISCONNECT UNDER LOAD" symbol is used to remind the user to shut off the power to the receptacle before removing the plug.



The "READ THE OPERATOR MANUAL" label is intended to remind the user to have a thorough understanding of the equipment BEFORE use.

#### 1.2 General Precautions

These precautions should be read and understood before proceeding with installation, operation, and maintenance.



Warning: Read and understand the product manuals before moving, installing, operating, or servicing this equipment.

Failure to follow these instructions could result in equipment damage, serious personal injury, or death.

The manual contains safety information that must be understood and followed before working with the product.



Conduct a visual inspection of the equipment and surrounding area by walking around the unit to ensure no debris or obstacles are present that could pose a safety hazard before operating the chamber.

Operate your Conviron equipment for a minimum of five days before introducing any research material to ensure proper and stable operation.

Avoid direct contact with any broken fluorescent lamps. Fluorescent lamps are extremely fragile and may emit harmful vapors when broken.

Follow all applicable local environmental regulations and guidelines for disposal of hazardous material. If in doubt, contact local authorities for proper disposal procedures.



Warning: Electricity hazard

Serious personal injury or death could result from contact with live electrical circuits.

Tool accessible areas are for qualified service people only.

Disconnect power before accessing.



Warning: Hot surface hazards

Personal injury could result from contacting hot surfaces within the chamber.

The user accessible fluorescent lamps, the inaccessible refrigeration system components, and the inaccessible heater element become hot during normal operation. Do not touch.



Warning: Slip and fall hazard

Personal injury could result.

Clean up any spilled or accumulated water immediately. Contact maintenance personnel if the problem recurs.



Warning: Optical radiation hazard

Personal injury could result from unprotected exposure. The lighting system in this product produces potentially dangerous ultraviolet and infrared radiation in close proximity.

Always wear protective clothing such as gloves and long sleeve shirts when working within the chamber.

Always wear protective glasses when working within the chamber that are CSA Z94.3-07 or ANSI Z87.1-2010 compliant and block 99.9% of UVA/UVB/UVC rays. Do not look directly at the lights even while wearing protective glasses.



Warning: Electrical Shock Hazard

Serious personal injury or equipment damage could result from contacting live electrical circuits.

An arc flash risk assessment should be performed to determine the voltage, shock boundaries and PPE requirements to protect workers from electrical hazards.



Water splash hazard

Splashed water in contact with live electrical components could result in serious personal injury or serious equipment damage.

Do not allow water or liquids to contact any electrical components.

If water comes into contact with electrical components, disconnect power immediately at the mains and have the chamber inspected by service personnel before putting the chamber back into use.

#### 2 CHAMBER FEATURES

#### 2.1 Configurations

The base GEN1000 chamber can be fitted with any of the following specially configured kits and each kit is also available with an LED lighting option:

- The Short Plant (SH) kit is a two-tier, or an SH-XTIER three-tier configuration, that uses horizontal airflow over multiple shelves optimizing the growth area for shorter plants, like Arabidopsis. Ideal for research in propagation, genetics, physiology, and other moderate light experiments.
- The Tall Plant (TA) kit is a single-tier configuration that provides upward airflow, maximum growth height, and light intensity for taller plants such as cereal crops, horticultural plants, and silviculture.
- The Tissue Culture (TC) kit is a four-tier configuration that uses low light to maximize space. It also provides upward airflow minimizing condensation in petri dishes and jars used in propagation and genetics experiments.
- The Incubator (IN) kit is a four-tier configuration that uses horizontal airflow and low light levels optimizing the incubation of plantlets and insects.

#### 2.2 Control System

The control system provides advanced programming capabilities, allowing ramping or stepping of environmental conditions to match research requirements. User programmable "set and forget" alarms track the chamber operation relative to user-defined setpoints. Visual and audible notifications provide a further level of protection. For remote monitoring and control, the chamber comes ready to communicate with Conviron's Central Management™ or CMP-Link.

Refer to the included Conviron CMP6060 Operator's Manual for complete instructions.

#### 2.3 Air Intake and Exhaust

Air inside the chamber is exchanged through manually adjustable fresh-air and exhaust ports.

#### 2.4 Humidity Control

Additive humidity is controlled through the use of an ultrasonic humidifier. Based on +21°C (70°F) and 50% RH ambient conditions, a range of up to 90% RH with the lights off and 75% with the lights on, limited by a +25°C (77°F) dew point.



The stated humidity range is for an empty chamber. The chamber may achieve higher humidity levels with plant loading.

#### 2.5 Instrumentation Ports

One 2" (50mm) access port with a light-tight cap is provided on the right side of the chamber. The port allows small instruments and monitor leads to be inserted into the chamber without opening the front door, and without significantly changing the environment within the chamber.

#### 2.6 Network Connectivity

An RJ45 port is included for connection to the facility network.

#### 2.7 Levelers

The unit is supplied with leveling feet to stabilize the chamber and take the weight of the chamber off of the casters.

#### 2.8 Central Management System (Optional)

For use in conjunction with the 6000 series controllers, the Conviron Central Management™ (CM) system provides a comprehensive suite of time-saving, value-added features for remote control and monitoring of chambers, such as:

- A supervisory dashboard that provides a quick overview of all operational chambers. Thumbnail properties that show essential chamber management details.
- Triggers that protect the experiment by alerting designated personnel.
- Risk management that includes auto backup and restore, system protection, disaster recovery, and file restoration.
- Data management capabilities that include collection and storage.

Refer to the Conviron Central Management Operator's Manual for complete instructions.

#### 2.9 CMP-Link (Optional)

The CMP-LINK feature enables Argus Titan 900 full interaction of any Conviron chamber or room that is equipped with CMP6060 control system. With CMP-LINK enabled, features of Titan 900 such as scheduling and programming, table views for data, comprehensive graphing, realtime status (including alarms, sensors and IOs), retrieval and exporting of chamber data, time synchronization, and a remote interface are available for the chamber.

#### 2.10 Central Alarm Contact

The Central Alarm Contact (CAC) consists of a normally closed dry contact energized by a control system alarm output that is connected to a Building Management System (BMS) or an optional auto dialer. When an alarm condition occurs, that contact opens, interrupting the circuit from the BMS (or other system) to indicate an alarm. The CAC is only triggered by shut-down alarms.

The connection point to the BMS is a receptacle on the back panel of the chamber (Figure 3-25). This receptacle is connected to a relay that operates when a chamber alarms. The receptacle connections must be wired according to the electrical drawings The electrical load must be within the rating of the technical specifications. The receptacle is mated with the plug and then screwed tightly together.

#### 2.11 Hardware Options

The factory installed options available with the GEN1000 include the following:

- Additive Humidity adds moisture to the chamber above the ambient level.
- Autodialer an automatic telephone dialing system to notify user of chamber alarm.
- CO<sub>2</sub> Additive increases the chamber CO<sub>2</sub> level above ambient.
- CO<sub>2</sub> Monitoring indicates the CO<sub>2</sub> level without controls or limits.
- Dehumidification removes excess humidity from the chamber.
- LED lighting options for all configurations.
- Light Sensor allows for closed-loop control of lighting intensity, measured in micromoles.
- Low Temperature Low temperature operation of 2°C with the lights ON (No fresh air below 8°C.) A defrost cycle will occur resulting in a temperature increase for temperatures set below 10°C with the lights ON, 4°C with the lights OFF. Temperature spikes and defrost time are dependent on the chamber operating temperature. During this cycle, the lights will be turned off. When using fluorescent lighting, specified light intensity will diminish when the chamber is operating at low temperatures.



No humidity control below 4°C. XTIER units with LED will achieve 5°C with the lights ON.

- Observation Window allows a clear view inside the chamber without opening the door through a 38" high by 9.5" wide (650mm by 240mm) window in the door.
- Phenolic Coated Refrigeration Coil available as an addition to the IN kit when used for insect research.
- Uninterruptable Power Supply (UPS) Provides surge protection for the controller hardware, aspirator and data during power outages, surges and spikes. Visually and audibly alarms when the battery is in use, when battery is low, when not available to provide back up, or overloaded. Battery back-up time is between 5 to 30 minutes, approximately 5 minutes with all system running an approximately 30 minutes with only the controller running.
- Water Cooled Condensing Unit used when a facility has a water chiller system, or when an air-cooled condenser system will add unwanted heat into the room.

The customer installed options available with the GEN1000 include the following:

- Condensate Pan collects chamber condensate when direct plumbing to the floor drain is not available or desirable.
- Condensate Pan and Pump collects chamber condensate and pumps the condensate from the condensate pan to the floor drain when direct plumbing is not available or desirable.
- Powder Coated Steel Wire Shelf non-rusting and easy to clean shelving option.
- SH-XTIER additional canopy and shelf for the SH configuration.

#### 3 INSTALLATION

GEN1000 units must be placed in ventilated areas with circulating air flow.

#### 3.1 Chamber Temperature Range

Install the chamber in a dry, well-ventilated area with the ambient temperature maintained is between temperature 59°F (15°C) and 95°F (35°C).



Ideally, the temperature around the chamber will be 70°F (21°C).

The GEN1000 chambers dissipate up to 2350W (8018 BTU/hr) to ambient with the dehumidification option, and up to 2100W without dehumidification.

Locate the chamber on a relatively level floor so that adjustments can be made with the levelers to ensure the chamber is level.

#### 3.1.1 Chamber Clearance

- At least 1 ft. (300mm) must be left clear behind the back wall of the chamber.
- At least 1 ft. (300mm) must be left clear above the chamber.
- At least 4" (102mm) must be left clear on each side of the chamber in order to provide access to the instrumentation, fresh air, and exhaust ports.

#### 3.1.2 Power Supply

Refer to Section 8 Technical Specifications on page 47 for details of the power configuration.

This unit will tolerate ±10% voltage fluctuation from the rated voltage on the serial plate. Use a voltage stabilizer if the fluctuation is greater than ±10%.



Failure to install overcurrent protection if fluctuation greater than 10% is detected can result in serious damage to the compressor and electronic components, and will void the warranty.

The overcurrent protection must be sized and installed by a qualified electrician.

#### 3.1.3 Water Supply



Failure to use a water source with the quality stated in Table 3-1 will void the product warranty.

Table 3-1	Water Supply Parameters
-----------	-------------------------

Parameter	Measurement
Connectivity 1/4" Quick Connect	
Flow	0.26 gallons / hour (1 Liter / hour) reverse osmosis
Pressure	Max. – 115 psi (7.9 bar), Min. – 5 psi (0.3 bar)
рН	$7.0 \pm 0.5$
Filtration	< 0.00008 inch (2 microns)
Resistance	0.01 to 0.02 Megaohm-cm (MΩ-cm)
Conductivity	2.0 to 0.2 µS

#### 3.1.4 Condensate Drain

A 3/4" (19 mm) drain is provided underneath the chamber, located near the back. The drain may be extended to a nearby floor drain, as required. If there is no floor drain nearby, an optional condensate pan and pump may be used to remove collected fluid.

#### 3.2 Removing the Chamber from the Shipping Pallet

The GEN1000 chamber weighs 700lbs (~318kg) and should be removed from the shipping pallet with a forklift. In smaller facilities without access to a forklift, the shipping pallet may be ordered with an optional built-in ramp to unload the chamber.

#### To remove the chamber from the pallet with a fork lift:

1. Remove the wooden brace and metal shipping bracket (Figure 3-1) from both sides of the pallet.



Figure 3-1 Remove the L-Brackets

**Position the Forks** Figure 3-2

2. Position the forks of the forklift truck as shown in Figure 3-2.



Warning: Severe equipment damage and potential personal injury hazard Only a trained forklift operator should attempt to remove the chamber from the pallet. Ensure the chamber is secured to the forklift before attempting to lift it off of the shipping pallet.

- 3. Lift the chamber straight up and remove the pallet from underneath the chamber.
- 4. Lower the chamber to the floor.

#### To remove the chamber from the pallet using the optional ramp:

Remove the packing material and lower the ramp (Figure 3-3, Panels 1 & 2).



Warning: Personal injury hazard

Do not leave any nails, staples, or screws protruding from the crating material to eliminate potential puncture injuries.

- 2. Remove the wooden brace and metal shipping bracket (Figure 3-3, Panel 3 & 4) from both sides of the pallet.
- 3. Ensure the locks on the front casters are in the unlocked position (Figure 3-3, Panel 5).
- 4. Slowly roll the chamber down the ramp (Figure 3-3, Panel 6).



Warning: Personal injury hazard

Do not lose control of the chamber speed while removing it from the pallet. At least two people are required to control the speed of the chamber while rolling it off the shipping pallet and down the ramp.













Panel 1

Panel 2

Panel 3

Panel 4

Panel 5

Panel 6

Figure 3-3

Remove the Chamber from the Pallet Using the Optional Ramp

#### 3.3 Moving the Chamber Into Final Position

The chamber casters make moving the chamber into final position easy and straightforward.



Warning: Personal injury hazard

The chamber could cause serious personal injury if it falls while moving into final position. Ensure the chamber does not exceed a 10 degree angle while in transit.

#### To move the chamber into position:

- Ensure the locks on the front casters are in the unlocked position (Figure 3-4, Panel A).
- 2. Slowly push the chamber into its final location.

#### 3.4 Leveling the Chamber

The GEN1000 is equipped with four levelers (Figure 3-4, Panel B) to prevent the unit from rolling on its casters once installed, and to compensate for any variations in the floor level.





Panel A

Panel B

Figure 3-4 **Chamber Levelers** 

The levelers at the four corners at the bottom of the base must be adjusted to take the weight of the unit off of the casters. Once the chamber is moved into position, adjust the levelers until they are in firm contact with the floor and the chamber is level.

#### To adjust the levelers:

- 1. Use a 1/8" (18mm) open-end wrench, or a medium sized adjustable wrench, to turn the levelers under the back wall of the chamber clockwise to lower the foot into firm contact with the floor.
- Adjust the levelers under the front corners until the gap between the caster and the 2. floor is at least 1/8" (3mm) and no more than 1/4" (6mm).



It is important that the two front levelers are perfectly level (side to side) so the door closes easily. An out-of-level condition on the front levelers can cause the door to bind due to misalignment.

3. Ensure the chamber is level in both the side-to-side and front-to-back directions for proper drainage.

#### 3.5 Configuration Kit Overview

The GEN1000 chamber can be purchased with, or converted to, any of four configurations, each designed to suit specific plants and applications. Replacing the back-wall plenum, canopies, and shelves allows researchers to convert the chamber and adapt to a variety of research programs requiring different light intensity, airflow direction, growth height and growth space.

#### 3.5.1 Airflow

Continuous airflow is critical to the efficient operation of the chamber. Fresh air may be introduced using the fresh air port located on the side of the chamber.

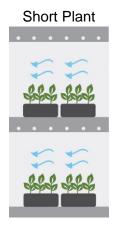
Conditioned air is drawn down from the refrigeration coil and optional heaters and enters the interior of the chamber though a rigid metal plenum in the rear wall of the chamber. Airflow is then directed through precisely designed and manufactured back-wall plenums.

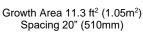
The SH and IN kits use a perforated plenum that distributes airflow horizontally across multiple shelves.

The TA kit uses a solid plenum and distributes uniform upward airflow through the chamber floor.

The TC kit incorporates individual air-shelves that distribute air vertically to minimize condensation within petri dishes and containers.

Figure 3-5 shows airflow, light intensity, and growth height comparisons between the four configurations.







Growth Area 6.3 ft<sup>2</sup> (2.1m<sup>2</sup>) Growth Height 43.5" (216mm)

Figure 3-5

Tissue Culture

Growth Area 22.6 ft<sup>2</sup> (2.1m<sup>2</sup>) Spacing 6.5" (165mm)

. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .

Incubation

Growth Area 22.6 ft<sup>2</sup> (2.1m<sup>2</sup>) Spacing 8.5" (216mm)

**Chamber Airflow** 

#### 3.6 SH Configuration

Horizontal airflow across shelves optimizes growth area for shorter plants (Figure 3-6) by forcing the air into the chamber through the perforated back-wall plenum.

One additional tier with an additional lamp canopy and wire shelf may be ordered as an option for the SH configuration (Figure 3-7). Growth area with the X-TIER option becomes 16.9ft<sup>2</sup>  $(1.5m^2)$ .

SH configuration, top and bottom shelves both provide 20" (51cm) of growth height.



Figure 3-6 **SH Configuration** 

The optional LED lighting canopies are installed the same way as fluorescent light canopies.

X-TIER configuration, top and middle shelves both provide 13" (33cm) of growth height, the bottom shelf provides 12" (30cm) growth height



Figure 3-7 **SH X-TIER Configuration** 

#### 3.7 TA Configuration

The TA configuration uses solid back-wall plenum and a perforated floor to direct the airflow upward through the plant material.

TA configuration provides 43.5" (110.5cm) of growth height



Figure 3-8 **TA Configuration** 

#### 3.7.1 Unifloor®

The Unifloor®, available only in the TA Kit, has openings that allow conditioned air to be distributed evenly up through the floor into the chamber. Excess irrigation water and condensate will drain-out of the chamber to the floor drain.



Figure 3-9 Unifloor



To ensure proper airflow and water drainage, keep the vents and drain channels in the Unifloor clear of debris.

#### 3.8 TC Configuration

The TC kit distributes air vertically through the individual air-shelves to minimize condensation within petri dishes and containers. Arrange the air-shelves and light canopies to provide a growth height of 6.5" (16.5cm).

TC configuration provides 6.5" (16.5cm) of growth height



Figure 3-10 **TC Configuration** 

### 3.9 IN Configuration

The IN configuration distributes airflow horizontally across multiple shelves from back to front by forcing air into the chamber through the perforated back-wall plenum.

IN configuration provides, top and bottom shelves with 8.5" (21.6cm) of growth height, the two middle shelves provide 12.5" (31.75cm) of growth height



Figure 3-11 **IN Configuration** 

#### 3.10 Lamp Canopies and Wire Shelves

Lamp canopies and wire shelves are mounted on metal support clips attached between the slotted pilaster strips on the interior center and the left and right chamber walls.

Lamp canopy supports (Figure 3-12) are two long metal brackets that are secured to the two pilaster strips on the same side of the chamber. The lamp canopy then simply slides onto the brackets and is connected to control and power receptacles on the right side of the chamber interior. Control and power cables are color coded and equipped with unique connector plugs (Figure 3-12).

Light Canopy Control – Four small receptacles are used to control the lighting fixtures. The small plugs are mated with these receptacles and then pushed snugly together.

Light Canopy Power – Four large dedicated receptacles provide power to the lighting fixtures. The large plugs are mated with these receptacles and then screwed tightly together.

Wire shelves are supported by four metal clips attached to the four pilaster strips inside the chamber (Figure 3-13). Each wire shelf supports up to 40 lbs (18Kg) of distributed load. The Unifloor in the TA configuration supports up to 60 lbs (27Kg).





Figure 3-12 **Canopy Supports and Connections** 

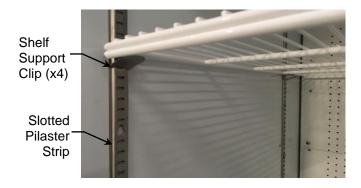


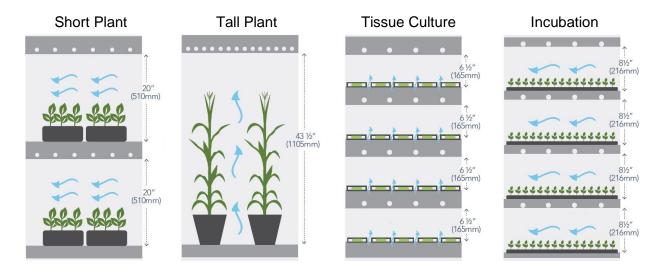
Figure 3-13 Wire Shelf Supports

#### 3.11 Installing the Light Canopies and Shelving Configuration Kits

Conviron chambers are configured onsite using one of four pre-packaged lighting and shelving kits; SH, TA, TC, or IN.



To create equidistant growth height on each tier in the SH kit, ensure that the distance from the shelf to the underside of the canopy is 20"(51cm) for two tiers and 13"(33cm) for three tiers.



**GEN1000 Shelf Spacing** Figure 3-14

#### 3.11.1 Installing Lamp Canopies

#### To install the lamp canopies:

- 1. Referring to Figure 3-14 as a general guide to shelf spacing, install the canopy support brackets (Figure 3-15) for the appropriate number of canopies and to achieve the required growth height.
  - Insert the angled top tab of the canopy support bracket into the pilaster at the a. required level.
  - b. Squeeze the bracket to align the bottom straight tab with the slot in the pilaster





Correct

Incorrect **Install the Canopy Support Brackets** Figure 3-15



Ensure the canopy support brackets are firmly seated into the slots in the pilaster and that the canopy support is level and secure before installing the canopy.

Incorrectly installed canopy support brackets could cause the canopy to collapse.

2. Line up the canopy cables with the closest ports on the center wall (Figure 3-16). Repeat for the other canopy(ies).



Figure 3-16 **Install the Canopies** 



Figure 3-17 Control Connection



Figure 3-18 Power Connection

- Plug the yellow canopy control cable into the small port on the center wall 3. (Figure 3-17).
- 4. Unscrew the black protective cover and plug the black canopy power cable plug into the large port (Figure 3-18).

#### 3.11.2 Installing Wire Shelves

#### To install the wire shelves:

- Starting at the bottom of the chamber, install the shelf clips (Figure 3-19) for the 1. appropriate number of shelves and to achieve the required growth height.
  - a. Insert the angled top tab of the shelf-clip into the pilaster at the required level.
  - Squeeze the clip to align the bottom straight tab with the slot in the pilaster. b.







Incorrect

Figure 3-19 Install the Shelf Clips



Ensure the shelf clips are firmly seated into the slots in the pilaster before installing the wire shelf. Incorrectly installed shelf clips could cause the shelf to collapse.

2. Install a wire shelf on top of the wire shelf clips. Be careful not to scratch the painted white finish (Figure 3-20).



Figure 3-20 **Shelf Installed onto Clip** 

3. Repeat steps 1 and 2 for the remaining clips and shelves.

#### 3.12 Removing the Light Canopies and Shelves

Prior to installing a new configuration kit, the existing configuration kit must be removed. Retain all associated fasteners, clips, bracket, shelves, and canopies for future use.

#### 3.12.1 Removing a Lamp Canopy and Lamp Canopy Supports

Refer to Section 3.11.1 Installing Lamp Canopies and reverse the steps to remove a lamp canopy and lamp canopy supports.

#### 3.12.2 Removing a Wire Shelf and Wire Shelf Clip

Refer to Section 3.11.2 Installing Wire Shelves and reverse the steps to remove the shelves and shelf clips.

#### 3.12.3 Removing an Air Shelf

- 1. Using a Phillips bit, remove the screw securing the bracket to the shelf.
- 2. Remove the brackets from the pilaster.
- 3. Support the front end of the shelf with one hand, and with the other hand, remove the screws that secure the shelf to the plenum.
- 4. Continue supporting the front of the shelf, and lift the back of the shelf to separate it from the cover plate.
- 5. Remove the shelf from the chamber.

#### 3.12.4 Removing an Air Shelf Bracket

- 1. Using a Phillips bit, remove the screws from the clips.
- 2. Tilt the clip upwards to unhook the top of the bracket.

### 3.12.5 Removing the Unifloor

The Unifloor is held in place by screws that hook into matching holes along the back of the chamber.

- 1. Lift up the front of the Unifloor.
- 2. Slide the back of the Unifloor up to disengage the screws that are holding it in place.
- 3. Remove the floor from the chamber.

#### 3.13 Replacing the Back-Wall Plenum

All GEN1000 chambers are constructed with one piece back-wall plenums. Each configuration kit contains a three piece back-wall plenum and the required canopy(ies), canopy supports, shelves and shelf clips.



Images used in the following installation instructions may differ slightly from the actual chamber or kit being changed. However, the installation steps and procedures are the same.

#### To replace the back-wall plenum:

- Remove all lamp canopies, canopy support brackets, shelves, and shelf clips from the chamber (Figure 3-21). Refer to Section 3.12 Removing the Light Canopies and Shelves, and the Unifloor on page 21.
- 2. Using a Phillips screwdriver, or a drill with a Phillips bit, remove all the screws from the perimeter of the plenum (Figure 3-22).



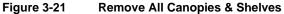




Figure 3-22 **Remove All Plenum Screws** 

3. Carefully remove the plenum from the chamber by pulling the bottom of the plenum wall towards you, and slide the plenum out of the chamber (Figure 3-23).





Figure 3-23

**Remove The Plenum** 



Do not allow the cables to become trapped or pinched between the plenum and the chamber wall while removing the back-wall plenum. The cables could become damaged, causing decreased performance.

The replacement plenum consists of three panels. Install the panels, starting at the top of the back wall, in the following order:

- The top panel with rivnuts installed in the plate (Top Panel, Figure 3-24).
- The middle panel, similar to the top panel, but without rivnuts (Middle Panel, Figure 3-24).
- The bottom panel with a gasket along the bottom edge (Bottom Panel, Figure 3-24).
- Align the top panel with the top of the frame of the chamber and hold it in position loosely with screws.







Top Panel

Middle Panel

**Bottom Panel** 

Figure 3-24

Replacement Plenum Installation Order



Install the screws loosely to temporarily hold the panel in place. Do not tighten the screws until all three panels are installed and correctly aligned.

- 4. Position the middle panel along the bottom groove of the top panel and hold it in position loosely with screws.
- 5. Position the bottom panel along the bottom groove of the middle panel, and hold it in position loosely with screws.
- 6. Ensure the bottom panel rests completely on the gasket, and then ensure the middle and top panels are resting in their lowest possible position.
- 7. Secure the panels in place when they are all properly positioned.



Do not overtighten the screws. Overtightening a screw will distort the panel and potentially damage the fasteners.

Tighten the screws until metal-to-metal contact is made, then tighten the screws an additional 1/4 turn.

8. Reinstall the canopy supports, canopies, shelf clips, shelves, and Unifloor, if required. Refer to Section 3.11 Installing the Light Canopies and Shelving Configuration Kits on page18.

## 3.14 Connecting the UPS, Communication, and Central Alarm Contacts

Connect the UPS, communication, customer alarm, and condensate pump connectors to the ports on the rear of the chamber as shown in Figure 3-25 and described in Table 3-2.

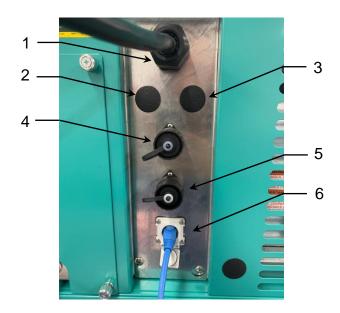


Figure 3-25 **Back Panel Connections** 

Table 3-2 **Back Panel Connection Descriptions** 

Item	Description	Usage	
1	Power Cord	Plug the power cord into a receptacle on a dedicated circuit after all other connections have been made.	
2	A/C Power to UPS (optional)	The UPS has two connection cables. One is power to the UPS and the other is power from the UPS to the control	
3	Backup A/C Power From UPS (optional)	system. The plug and receptacle are keyed and dedicated to the UPS and are not be used for any other purpose.	
4	Central Alarm Contact (CAC)	The receptacle is dedicated for the CAC connection. The receptacle is mated with the plug and then screwed tightly together.	
5	Condensate Pump Connection (optional)	This receptacle is dedicated for the drain pan pump which is a purchasable option. The plug is mated with the receptacle and then screwed tightly together.	
6	RJ-45 Communications Port	Connect an RJ-45 terminated cable to the facility network.	



The Central Alarm Contact rated for 230VAC is at 0.5 amperes.

#### 3.15 Connecting the Electrical Cord

All power and grounding connections must be made in accordance with this manual and local regulations.



A power cord plug end is not supplied with the product on 50 Hz models. The country specific cord end supplied by the client must be wired in accordance with applicable electrical codes. Hot, neutral, and ground connections must be verified by a locally qualified person.



Observe the following precautions when handling the power cord:

- Handle the power cord carefully and protect it from damage.
- Pull on the plug when unplugging the power cord. Do not pull on the cord.
- Do not handle the power cord with wet hands.
- Do not bend or modify the ground pin.

Plug the power cord into a receptacle on a dedicated circuit after all other connections have been made.

#### 4 START UP

Once the chamber is assembled, leveled, and all connections have been made, turn on the power to the chamber. Ensure that the chamber is operating properly before introducing any research material.

#### 4.1 Start Up Procedure

Chambers shipped by air freight will have a warning sign attached to the outside of the machine (Figure 4-1). The breakers on the inside of the machine compartment are also turned off. The chamber cannot be powered up without opening the machine compartment to turn the breakers on. Inside the machine compartment is a tag also indicating that the machine has been charged with nitrogen.

## WARNING

FOR SHIPPING PURPOSES THIS CHAMBER HAS BEEN CHARGED WITH NITROGEN. PRIOR TO START-UP CHARGE WITH R513A REFRIGERANT (4.5LB/2KG) AND TURN ON THE MAIN BREAKER.



Figure 4-1 **Nitrogen Warning Label** 



Before powering ON, ensure the nitrogen, if so equipped, has been completely removed and replaced with the correct refrigerant.

Severe equipment damage and possible injury will result from starting a chamber charged with nitrogen.



Before powering ON, ensure all mechanical, fluid, communication, and electrical connections are secure.

Ensure all local, municipal, and facility inspections are complete



Before powering ON, ensure that no service or other personnel are performing work on the cabinet.



Ensure the chamber is level and stable before operating.

# 4.1.1 Start-Up Procedure

- 1. Ensure the mains breaker is ON.
- 2. Ensure the power cord is plugged into a receptacle on a dedicated circuit.
- 3. Ensure that all drain, water, and CO<sub>2</sub> lines are connected.
- 4. For a water-cooled condensing unit, open the manual bypass valve for constant flow supply, close the bypass valve for variable flow supply, or adjust the bypass valve as required during water system balancing.
- 5. Turn the power switch on the front of chamber to ON.



Do not turn the control system off during boot up.

6. With the control system powered up, set and run a program. Refer to the supplied control system manual for further details.



In case of low pressure refrigeration alarm on initial start-up, stop the program and acknowledge the alarm. Restart the program after 60 seconds until no alarm is generated.

### 4.2 Visual Checks

- 1. Confirm that all lights function when turned on and that the doors are light-tight.
- 2. Inspect the doors with interior lights on, in a darkened room.

Refer to the Conviron Chambers Maintenance & Troubleshooting Manual for more information.



Operate your Conviron equipment for a few days before introducing any plant material. This acquaints you with the equipment's operation and ensures the equipment meets the requirements for your experiments.

#### 5 OPERATION

The following description and instructions provide an overview of basic operation of the chamber. Refer to the CMP6060 Control System Manual for a complete description and operating instructions of the controller.

# 5.1 Control and Monitoring

The GEN1000 comes equipped with Conviron's CMP6060 controller, which includes powerful programming and reporting capabilities through a full-color, high resolution touchscreen with an intuitive graphic interface. Users can create custom programs for key parameters such as temperature, lighting and humidity and receive audible, visual and e-mail notifications of alarms. Options include connection to your local area network (LAN) and connectivity to a central PC or mobile device with Conviron Central Management™. CMPLink allows integration with an Argus Control System.

Refer to the CMP6060 Control System Manual for a complete description and operating instructions.

# 5.2 Fluorescent and LED Lighting



Warning: Optical radiation hazard

The lighting system in this product produces potentially dangerous ultraviolet and infrared radiation in close proximity.

Exposed body parts should be covered within 8" or 200mm of the lighting. Always wear protective clothing such as gloves and long sleeve shirts when working within the chamber.

Always wear protective glasses when working within the chamber. Glasses should be CSA Z94.3-07 or ANSI Z87.1-2010 compliant, such as with Steele THT416AFG or equivalent and block 99.9% of UVA/UVB/UVC rays.

Do not look directly at the lights even while wearing protective glasses.



Warning: Burn hazard

Potential injury could result from contact with the hot light canopies or lamps. The lamp ends near the sockets produce enough heat to cause skin burns. Do not touch the lamps while in operation. Allow the lamps to cool before changing burnt out tubes.

The standard lighting systems for the GEN1000 use high efficiency T5 fluorescent lamps configured to suit the intensity required for each application and kit. Lamp and ballast combinations have been designed to ensure uniform light distribution. Standard lighting in the TA and SH kits can be adjusted in levels; for all kits, options for dimming through the controller are available.

All lighting control outputs are logged to determine how long the lights have been on. Operators can set a "warning" message to pop up at the controller as a reminder.

Refer to the lamp manufacturer's specifications for more detailed information.

# **5.3 Lighting Options**

The chamber can be equipped with several different lighting configurations. Programmable ranges depend on the light type selection and choice of dimming or levels control.

# 5.3.1 Fluorescent Lighting

The standard lighting configuration consists of fluorescent lamps to provide a balanced spectrum for plant growth. The lighting is programmable in steps, dimmable from 10% to 100% of maximum output.

If required, the fluorescent tubes are individually replaceable.

# 5.3.2 LED Lighting – LED Option

LED lighting offers significant advantages over the fluorescent lighting packages, including:

- Decreased wattage consumption, which yields significant energy savings.
- Reduced overall maintenance costs due to the longer life of LEDs.
- Reduced heat production during operation, which reduces demand on the cooling system and allows the light to be closer to the plants.
- Reduced sensitivity to temperature variations.



LED tubes are not compatible with GEN1000 fluorescent canopies. Conversely, fluorescent lamps are not compatible with GEN1000 LED canopies.



Contact Conviron for LED tube replacement.

# 5.3.3 Closed Loop Dimmable Lighting System

Lamp canopies incorporate dimmable ballasts. Automatic adjustment of the light intensity can be set within the programmed range for as low as 10% for fluorescent and 10% for LED.

Prior to operating dimmable fluorescent lamps, run the lamps at full intensity for a period of 100 hours to burn off impurities on the filament ends of the lamps left during the manufacturing process.



Failure to burn in the fluorescent lamps before dimming will significantly reduce the life of the tubes.

# 5.4 Aspirator

Located in the growth area, the aspirator houses the sensors used to monitor temperature and humidity levels within the chamber. The aspirator receives an air sample from the room to measure and control conditions and provides shielding from the chamber lighting to prevent false readings caused by radiant energy.



Figure 5-1 **Aspirator** 

#### 5.5 Instrumentation Port

The instrumentation port with a threaded closure is located on the lower-right side of the chamber (Figure 5-2). The port enables instrument probes, and small hoses, etc. to be passed through the wall of the cabinet for connection to equipment within the cabinet growth environment.



The instrumentation port is intended for low-voltage wires only. Do not use extension cords inside the chamber.





**Interior View** 

**Exterior View** 

Figure 5-2 **Instrumentation Port Location** 

### 5.6 Fresh Air Inlet and Exhaust Ports

The fresh air inlet allows the operator to manually adjust the rate at which fresh air is introduced into the chamber. The adjustment knob is located on the lower-left side of the chamber and can be adjusted from fully closed (no fresh air) to fully open to allow up to 20 ft<sup>3</sup>/min (0.57m<sup>3</sup>/min) of air exchange.

The fresh air inlet assembly contains a foam filter to help prevent light, dust, and larger particulate matter from entering the growth area. This filter should be cleaned monthly to prevent a build-up of foreign material that could restrict airflow. Refer to the Conviron Chambers Maintenance & Troubleshooting Manual for more information.

Fresh air is drawn into the bottom of the chamber through the inlet port by the chamber's variable speed fan located in the ceiling compartment, and then the chamber air is exhausted through the top exhaust port (Figure 5-3).



Fresh Air Inlet and Exhaust Port Location Figure 5-3

## 5.7 Fan Speed Control

Fan speed is user-adjustable between the preset minimum and the maximum allowable fan rpm.

### To adjust the fan speed:

Refer to the supplied control system manual for a complete description and operating instructions.

#### 5.8 Plant Placement

Depending on the chamber configuration, a wide variety of plant growth options are available, from seed to full maturity, and for short to medium and tall plant species.

Plant pots or trays are placed directly on the wire shelves, or directly on the Unifloor in a TA configuration.

The shelves can be installed in any position within the chamber, depending on the experiment requirements. Refer to Section 3.11 Installing the Light Canopies and Shelving Configuration Kits, starting on page 18 for installation instructions.

### 5.9 Bypass Dehumidification – BDH Option

Bypass Dehumidification (BDH) is an optional dehumidification system used to control relative humidity setpoints below the combination of the ambient conditions and moisture load in the cabinet. A precisely controlled volume of chamber air bypasses the heat exchanger by means of a proportionally controlled air damper. Using the cooling system, moisture is removed from the remaining air by cooling and reheating.

#### 5.10 Additive Carbon Dioxide Control – CO<sub>2</sub> Option

The Carbon Dioxide control option provides additive control of CO<sub>2</sub>. It includes a sensor connected to the control system and a solenoid controlled injection system to elevate CO2 levels in the chamber.

The level of CO<sub>2</sub> in the chamber is displayed in parts per million (ppm) on the control screen and is programmed the same way as temperature and humidity. CO<sub>2</sub> is monitored continuously as long as the control system is active.

## 5.10.1 Set up the Additive CO<sub>2</sub> Control

CO<sub>2</sub> control requires a high-pressure and a low-pressure regulator. In most chambers, the lowpressure regulator and the solenoid assembly are located in the machine compartment and are factory set at 2 pounds per square inch (psi).



Do not adjust this setting.

The high-pressure regulator is located on the customer-supplied CO<sub>2</sub> line. This regulator comes in two styles of flow meters, a dial gauge or a glass tube and ball style. The customer supplies the high-pressure regulator due to different thread sizes on the CO<sub>2</sub> line.



Do not adjust the regulator on the CO<sub>2</sub> tank once it has been set up. Close the main valve on the CO<sub>2</sub> tank when it's not in use.

# 5.10.2 Adjust the CO<sub>2</sub> Control

There are two variables to consider: programming desired CO<sub>2</sub> concentration, and control of air flow through the chamber.

Programming the CO<sub>2</sub> setpoint is as easy as programming temperature or relative humidity. Values are entered in parts per million in the CO<sub>2</sub> zone on the Main Status Program Screen of the control system. The Vaisala<sup>™</sup> CO<sub>2</sub> monitor operates in two ranges: up to 2000 ppm, and up to 3000 ppm. Refer to the CMP6060 Control System Manual for more information.



Customized ranges are available upon written request. Contact Conviron for more information.

Ambient CO<sub>2</sub> levels are usually at least 350 ppm and can be higher, depending on proximity to other CO<sub>2</sub> sources such as human beings or automobiles. The CO<sub>2</sub> concentration in the chamber can never be less than the ambient concentration because CO2 control is additive only.

Closing fresh air into and exhausting air out of the chamber is important to achieving desired CO<sub>2</sub> concentrations. Failure to consider this will lead to undesired results.

# To adjust the CO<sub>2</sub> control:

Refer to the supplied control system manual for a complete description and operating instructions.

# 5.11 Central Management System – CMS Option

Refer to the supplied central management manual for a complete description and operating instructions.

#### 5.12 Shutdown

If less than 14 days will pass before the next experiment starts, it is best to keep it running, with the temperature at or near ambient and with only the fans running.

If experiments will not be run for a period of longer than 14 days, to minimize unnecessary electricity consumption, ensure all plants and soil are removed from the growth area, and clean the unit as described in the Conviron Chambers Maintenance & Troubleshooting Manual. Open the fresh air inlet and exhaust ports and leave the chamber and observation doors slightly open to reduce moisture buildup.

#### 6 CLEANING AND MAINTENANCE

The GEN1000 chamber requires regular maintenance in order to continue performing to specifications.



Warning: Read and understand the product manuals before moving, installing, operating, or servicing this equipment.

Failure to follow these instructions could result in equipment damage, serious personal injury, or death.

The manual contains safety information that must be understood and followed before working with the product.



Warning: Electrical shock hazard during maintenance or service.

Serious personal injury or death could result from contacting live electrical circuits. Turn the power to the chamber OFF at the mains panel before performing maintenance or service on this chamber.



Warning: Rotating blade hazard

Opening the access panel results in exposure to rotating fan blades. Serious personal injury could result from contact with the rotating fan blades.

Remove power from the chamber before servicing. Do not perform maintenance within the machine compartment with the power connected. The condenser fans on air-cooled units have exposed fan blades which are a hazard when the top cover of the machine compartment is open and power is connected.



Only qualified trades or facility personnel, who have read and completely understand these instructions, should perform the required installation work following acceptable safety standards.

Contact the responsible party, or Conviron, immediately if in doubt about safe operation and/or maintenance of the equipment.



Warning: Potential hand injury

The machine compartment, which is not user accessible, may include a fan without a guard. Contact with the sharp edges of the fan could result in lacerations.

Do not contact the sharp edges of the fan compartment.



Warning: Burn hazard

Personal injury could result from contacting hot surfaces within the chamber. The refrigeration system components and heater element become hot during normal operation.

Allow the hot refrigeration components and heater elements to cool to the touch before service.



Warning: Potential user injury after service

Personal injury to the users could result from not replacing the access panels after service.

Ensure the access panels are replaced and secure before operating the chamber after service.

# 6.1 Disconnecting the Mains Power

Before cleaning, maintaining, or servicing the chamber, disconnect it from power.

- Turn the chamber power off by moving the toggle switch on the front panel to the 1. OFF position, as indicated by the **O** symbol.
- 2. Press and hold the UPS button until the power shuts off. Verify that all three LED indicators are off.
- Turn off and lock the building disconnect switch provided during the installation. 3.
- 4. Remove the load plug from the UPS.
- 5. Verify the power is off between contacts L1A and NA after opening a service access panel as an additional precaution.

### 6.2 Cleaning the Chamber

For a thorough cleaning, for example when changing the interior configuration or before beginning a new experiment, disconnect power at the mains and at the UPS battery backup. Refer to Section 6.1 Disconnecting the Mains Power.

For regular cleaning, dampen a clean towel or rag outside the unit, and carefully wipe the unit down. Do not use abrasive cleaners. Mild detergent solutions are suitable for most cleaning requirements.

Use glass cleaner on both the interior and the exterior of the glass viewport window, if present.

Refer to the Conviron Chambers Maintenance & Troubleshooting Manual for more information on which cleaning solutions are appropriate for which chamber surface.

# 6.3 Replacing Fluorescent or LED Lamps

Inspect the lamps daily to ensure that all lamps are functioning properly and replace poorly lit or flickering lamps to ensure unit performance. The frequency of lamp changes will be determined by application.



Warning: Burn hazard

Do not touch the ends of the lamp tubes. Fluorescent lamps operate at high temperatures and present a burn hazard.



The LED bulbs and the fluorescent bulbs are physically similar with the same sockets. Read the lamp identification label on the canopy and ensure the correct replacement lamp type is being installed. Mixing of LED and fluorescent lamps in a fixture which is designed for LED only or fluorescent only will result in reduced light output and may result in damage to the lamps and/or lamp canopy.

### To replace a fluorescent tube:

- 1. Identify the tube(s) to be replaced.
- 2. Turn the power to the chamber OFF. Refer to Section 6.1 Disconnecting the Mains Power on page 38 for instructions to turn off the power.
- 3. Unlock the tube by rotating it one quarter turn and then carefully remove it from its receptacle.
- 4. Install the new tube by inserting it fully into the correctly oriented lamp holders.
- 5. Secure the tube in place by rotating it one quarter turn.
- 6. Dispose of the used tube(s) following local requirements, or contact the local authorities for proper disposal procedures.

### To replace an LED tube:

- 1. Identify the tube(s) to be replaced.
- 2. Turn the power to the chamber OFF. Refer to Section 6.1 Disconnecting the Mains Power on page 38 for instructions to turn off the power.
- 3. Unlock the tube by rotating it one quarter turn, and then carefully remove it from its receptacle.
- 4. Install the new tube. Orient the positive end of the tube as described on the label on the canopy (Figure 6-1).



Figure 6-1 **LED Tube Orientation** 



Polarized LED tubes will not light up if installed incorrectly.

- Secure the tube in place by rotating it one quarter turn. 5.
- 6. Dispose of the used tube(s) following local requirements, or contact the local authorities for proper disposal procedures.

# 6.4 Performing Maintenance Inside the Machine Compartment

The machine compartment is located on top of the chamber and should only be accessed by qualified service technicians.

### To perform maintenance in the machine compartment:

- Turn the power to the chamber OFF. Refer to Section 6.1 Disconnecting the Mains 1. Power on page 38 for instructions to turn off the power.
- 2. Use a ladder to access to the top of the chamber. Do not stand on the chamber.
- 3. Remove the screws from the perimeter of the top compartment cover (Figure 6-2).

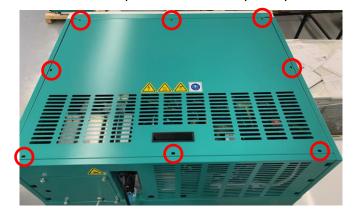


Figure 6-2 Remove the Screws from the Top Cover



Take care when removing and re-installing the top cover screws to avoid stripping the screw threads. Do not use a high torque setting on an electric driver.

- 4. Lift the front edge of the cover, using the handle provided.
- 5. Slide the cover off and carefully lower the cover down to the floor.
- 6. Perform the required maintenance.
- 7. Reposition the machine compartment cover.



Re-install the top cover with the handle facing the front of the chamber to position the ventilation grill over the controller assemble in the machine compartment.

8. Re-install the cover screws to secure the cover to the chamber.

# 6.5 Maintaining the Ultrasonic Humidity System (USH)

Clean the USH box every month and replace the ceramic discs every six months to maintain optimal performance. When not in use, the USH box (located inside the machine compartment), must be drained and cleaned. Close the water supply valve while not in use.

Set a moderate RH value in all programs to keep the USH feature operable without significantly affecting the experiment.

# To remove and clean the USH box:

- 1. Shut off the water supply valve to the chamber and disconnect the water line from the USH box (Figure 6-3, Detail A).
- 2. Remove the USH access panel at the back of the chamber by removing the thumb screws (Figure 6-3, Detail B).
- 3. Gently pull the USH tank out of the back of the chamber, being careful not to tip the box (Figure 6-3, Detail C and D).

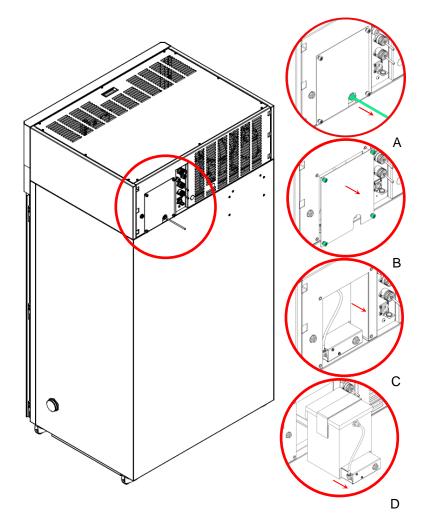


Figure 6-3 Remove the USH Box from the Chamber

4. Detach the hook and loop side straps and remove the USH box lid (Figure 6-4).



Figure 6-4 Remove the USH Box Lid

Pour the water out of the box and wipe the interior surfaces of the USH box with a damp cloth to remove biological residue and particulate matter. 5.

6. Ensure there is no water residue on the ceramic discs.



Pay particular attention to the surface of the ceramic dics, which must be free of deposits in order to function properly. Stubborn buildup may be removed with a cleaner capable of removing mineral deposits, such as a dilute vinegar solution.

7. Dry the interior surfaces.

# To replace the ceramic discs:

- 1. Contact Conviron to order the USH disc replacement kit (PN 236411).
- 2. Place USH puck key into the corresponding slots of the disc ring (Figure 6-5) and turn the puck key counterclockwise to unscrew the disc ring.
- 3. Remove the disc ring, ceramic disc, and silicone seal.
- 4. Install the silicone seal ring followed by the new ceramic disc, and screw the disc ring back into place.

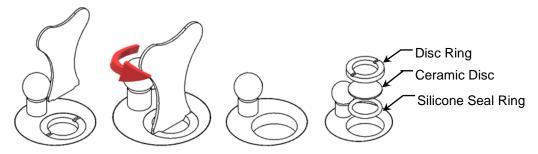


Figure 6-5 **Ceramic Disc Replacement** 



The ceramic disc is very fragile; handle it with care during installation.

- 5. Replace the USH box lid and secure it in place with the hook and loop side straps. This is very important to prevent water from splashing over electrical components.
- 6. Replace the USH box in the chamber by reversing the removal steps above.

### 6.6 Calibrating the Temperature and Humidity Sensor

Calibrate the temperature and humidity sensors yearly. Contact Conviron Service for more information.

#### 6.7 **Adjusting the Door**



Operation of the door, at the hinge point, presents a crush hazard.

Refer to the Conviron Chambers Maintenance & Troubleshooting Manual for more information.

The door may be removed from the chamber if absolutely necessary. Contact Conviron for door removal instructions.

# **Cleaning the Condensate Pump and Condensate Pan**



Warning: Electrical shock hazard during maintenance or service. Serious personal injury or death could result from contacting live electrical circuits. Disconnect power to the pump at the rear of the chamber before performing maintenance or service.

Clean the optional condensate pump and condensate pan regularly.

# To clean the condensate pump and pan:

1. Remove the condensate pump power plug from the receptacle at the rear of the chamber.

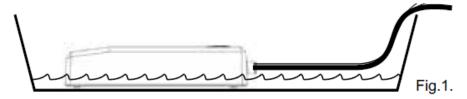


Figure 6-6 **Condensate Pump Connection** 

- 2. Slide the condensate pump and pan out from under the front of the chamber.
- 3. Clean the pan and pump with a diluted vinegar solution.
- 4. Reinsert the pump into the pan and slide them back under the chamber.
- 5. Plug the pump back into the receptacle on the rear of the chamber.

### 6.9 Cleaning the Fresh Air Inlet Filter

During regular operation the fresh air inlet filter should be inspected once per month and cleaned as required.

Refer to the Conviron Chambers Maintenance & Troubleshooting Manual for more information on cleaning and washing the fresh air inlet filter.

#### 7 **TROUBLESHOOTING**



Conviron Technical Support is available to all users at no charge, to either assist with troubleshooting or to order parts, for the life of the equipment.

Have the serial number, located on the rating plate on the left-hand side of the chamber, available when requesting service.

Even if service is close by, a few troubleshooting steps can significantly reduce the time to diagnose and correct a fault. Make careful notes of the fault symptoms and the chamber and ambient conditions. This could help determine the cause of the problem.

# 7.1 Troubleshooting the Chamber

#### Chamber won't start

- 1. Confirm that the mains breaker for the chamber is ON.
- 2. Ensure the program is set and running in the controller and the start/stop switch is ON.
- 3. Check the temperature limit settings and ensure they are outside the program range.

Contact Conviron. Still won't start

#### Chamber won't cool

- 1. Confirm that the ambient temperature is below 35°C.
- Ensure that the door is firmly closed.
- 3. Ensure that the fresh air and exhaust ports are closed.
- 4. Ensure that the temperature sensor is in the correct position.

Contact Conviron. Still won't cool

#### Chamber won't heat

- 1. Confirm that the ambient temperature is above 20°C.
- 2. Ensure that the door is firmly closed.
- 3. Ensure that the fresh air and exhaust ports are closed.
- 4. Ensure that the temperature sensor is in the correct position.

Contact Conviron. Still won't heat

#### Chamber won't make humidity

- 1. Confirm that water is supplied to the rear of the chamber.
- 2. Ensure that the door is firmly closed.
- 3. Ensure that the fresh air and exhaust ports are closed.

Contact Conviron. Still no humidity

# Chamber lamp won't light up after replacement

Possible defective ballast

**Contact Conviron** 

# 7.2 Fuse Schedule

Fuse	Description	Conviron P/N	Location	System/Component Protected
F1	FUSE - 2.5A, 250V, MDL, TIME DELAY	233327	Main Control Panel	PLC Controller
F2	FUSE - 0.75A, 250V, ABC, FAST ACTING	79815	Main Control Panel	Central Alarm
F3	FUSE - 2.5A, 250V, MDL, TIME DELAY	233327	Main Control Panel	USH Unit
F4	FUSE - 1A, 250V, ABC, FAST ACTING	742296	Main Control Panel	Condensate Pump
F5	FUSE - 2.5A, 250V, MDL, TIME DELAY	233327	Transformer Mtg Plate (50Hz UPS option only)	UPS Transformer
F6	FUSE - 4A, 250V, MDL, TIME DELAY	291767	Transformer Mtg Plate (50Hz chamber only)	Lighting Transformer

#### 8 **TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS**

Conviron maintains a policy of continual improvement and reserves the right to change the technical characteristics of the GEN1000 without prior notice.

	GEN1000			
<b>Specifications</b>	<b>Short Plant</b>	Tissue Culture	Tall Plant	Incubato
	(SH)	(TC)	(TA)	(IN)
Crated Weight (lbs / kg)		700 / 31	8	
Exterior Dimensions				
Height (in. / mm)		77 / 195	6	
Width (in. / mm)		41 / 104	0	
Depth (in. / mm)		32.5 / 82	25	
Interior Dimensions				
Height (in. / mm)		52.5 / 13	30	
Width (in. / mm)		37.5 / 95	53	
Depth (in. / mm)		24.3 / 61	7	
Volume (ft <sup>3</sup> / L)		27.6 / 78	8	
Power Requirements				
The chamber will tolerate ±1	0% voltage fluctua	ition from the rated	voltage on th	e serial

plate. A voltage stabilizer must be used if the fluctuation is greater than ±10%.

60 Hz	120Vac, 1Ph, N, PE, 60Hz, 20A
60 Hz dehumidification	120Vac, 1Ph, N, PE, 60Hz, 30A
50 Hz	230Vac, 1Ph, N, PE, 50Hz, 16A
Central Alarm Contact	230Vac, 0.5A maximum

# **Environmental Requirements**

Temperature	95°F (35°C) maximum
Humidity	Up to 55% RH, non-condensing

Figure 8-1 shows an example of the GEN1000 chamber rating plate, located on the rear of the chamber. Please have the Serial Number available when requesting service.



Figure 8-1 Sample GEN1000 Rating Plate

#### **ADDITIONAL INFORMATION** 9

# 9.1 Terms & Definitions

Table 9-1 lists the terms and their definitions used throughout this manual.

Table 9-1 **Terms and Definitions** 

Term	Definition
%RH	Humidity level expressed as a percentage of the maximum relative humidity level
Ø	Greek letter Phi – SI prefix for electrical phase
μ	Greek letter Mu – SI prefix for micro
°C	Celsius degrees
Α	Amperes
AC	Air-cooled Condenser unit
AR	Arabidopsis
BTU/hr	British Thermal Unit per hour
CFC	Chlorofluorocarbon
СМ	Central Management System
COMM	Connection to LAN
EMI	Electro Magnetic Interference filter
ESD	Electrostatic Discharge
EU	European Union
Gph	Gallons per hour
GR	Ground
Hz	Hertz
ID	Inside Diameter
L/hr	Liter per hour
Lpm	Liter per minute
micromole/m <sup>2</sup> /s	Light intensity
mm	Millimeter
OD	Outside Diameter
PE	Protective Earth – mandatory ground connection
PG	Plant growth, for use with tall plants

Term	Definition
ppm	Parts per million - used a unit of measurement for CO <sub>2</sub> concentration
psi	Pounds per square inch
PVC	Poly Vinyl Chloride
RoHS	Restriction of Hazardous Substances Directive
TC	Tissue Culture
UPS	Uninterruptable Power Supply
USH	Ultra Sonic Humidifier
V	Volts
WC	Water Cooled condenser unit
WEEE	Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment



info@conviron.com

www.conviron.com

CE TÜV

Management System Certified to ISO9001